### **SILETZ NEWS**

Confederated Tribes of Siletz Indians
Vol. 52, No. 2 February 2024



Siletz News Confederated Tribes of Siletz Indians P.O. Box 549 Siletz, OR 97380-0549

Delores Pigsley, Tribal Chairman Kurtis Barker Chief Executive Officer and Editor-in-Chief Presorted First-Class Mail U.S. Postage Paid - Permit No. 178 Salem, OR

#### DeZurney named CNAY Champion for Change; joins class of Indigenous youth leaders

WASHINGTON – The Center for Native American Youth (CNAY) at the Aspen Institute is thrilled to announce the Champions for Change class of 2024 – a cohort of five Indigenous youth who are leading impactful change within their communities.

"We are honored to recognize this year's Champions for their dedication and commitment to better their communities. Each year, our Champs prove that real change can be created by our young people anywhere – within schools or programs, on reservations or in urban environments," said CNAY Executive Director Nikki Santos (Coeur d'Alene). "Our selected Champions and our Gen-I Network are shining examples of Indigenous excellence. CNAY is honored to help empower our young leaders through Champions for Change and other youth programs."

The 2024 Champions for Change class joins the decade-strong Champions for Change (CFC) program and more than 45 Champs alumni. This year's five selected Champs reflect the rich cultures, diversity and resiliency of Native peoples of the United States.

Their focus areas include free tuition for Native students at land-grant universities, Native representation in entertainment, cultural connectedness, sustainable energy/green practices, and uplifting opportunities for low-income communities and urban Native youth.

The 2024 Champions for Change include:

 Jeidah DeZurney, Confederated Tribes of Siletz Indians, Multnomah Education Service District

- Tayler Higgins, Seldovia Village Tribe, University of Alaska Anchorage
- Wambli Gleska Quintana, Cheyenne River Sioux Tribe and Navajo Nation, Cheyenne River Youth Project
- Sage Phillips, Penobscot Nation, University of Connecticut
- Ian Teller, Navajo, Diné College

Launched at CNAY in 2013, the Champions for Change program is a Native youth leadership initiative designed to highlight positive stories of impact from Indian Country. The program develops young Native leaders through experience-based learning and culturally tailored advocacy training.

Each year, CNAY selects five inspirational Native youth age 18-24 from across

See DeZurney on page 9



Courtesy photo

Jeidah DeZurney

# NARF launches Democracy is Native campaign to help protect voting rights

Over the next year, as part of the Democracy is Native campaign, the Native American Rights Fund (NARF) will release a series of videos explaining the fight to protect American Indians' right to vote.

The campaign's goal is to support and highlight Native voters and raise awareness about the obstacles they face. The videos will feature stories from across Indian Country, speaking with Native voters and Tribal leaders affected by discriminatory laws and policies.

The campaign's kick-off video became available Jan. 18 across NARF channels (see below). Follow along with this campaign and learn more at vote.narf.org.

Across America, it is altogether too hard for American Indians to vote. Too often, they must go off-reservation to reach voting services. They lack vehicles, face poor roads and are forced to travel outrageous distances just to reach a registration opportunity and ballot box.

Many American Indians do not have addresses on their homes and they do not get mail delivered, making registering and receiving a ballot difficult – if not impossible. American Indians still face racial discrimination and hostility when they try to cast their ballots. NARF, in collaboration with American Indian advocates across the country, have extensively documented these barriers and are fighting every day against this discrimination.



Photo by Andy Taylor

Trees taken down by the ice storm in mid-January are cleaned up outside the Siletz Tribal Community Center. See more photos and information on how to get ready for potential weather-related events on pages 10-11.

#### Candidates Fair Jan. 6, 2024 • Aces Sports Bar & Grill

Photo by Diane Rodriquez

Candidates running in the 2024 Tribal Council election include (1 to r) Creed Taylor, Angela Ramirez, Robert Kentta, Sharon Edenfield, Frank Aspria, Judy Muschamp and Gerald Ben (not pictured: Tina Retasket).

Election day is Saturday, Feb. 3. Inperson voting is available at the Siletz Tribal Community Center from 10 a.m. to 4 p.m. All absentee ballots also must be received by 4 p.m. on Feb. 3.

Results will be announced that evening and the Swearing-In Ceremony is scheduled for Sunday, Feb. 4, at 11 a.m. at the Tribal administration building.



See Democracy on page 8

## SILETZ TRIBE

REVOLVING CREDIT PROGRAM

Credit card debt can be overwhelming, a loan to pay down high interest rates might be a good fit.

We can help with debt consolidation, home improvements & small businesses. We have options for your credit needs.



STBCORP.NET

TRACY GARRISON 541-351-9152

Siletz News is free to enrolled Siletz Tribal members. For all others, a \$12 annual subscription fee applies. Please make checks payable to CTSI and mail to Siletz News.

Name:			
Addrace			

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**Change of address:** Tribal members – contact the Enrollment Department at 541-444-8258; 800-922-1399, ext. 1258; or enrollment@ctsi.nsn.us. All others – call the newspaper office.

**Send information to:** 

Siletz News P.O. Box 549

Siletz, OR 97380-0549

541-444-8291 or 800-922-1399, ext. 1291

Fax: 541-444-2307

**Email: PIAS@CTSI.NSN.US** 

Deadline for the March issue is Feb. 9. Submission of articles and photos is encouraged.

Please see the Passages Policy on page 20 when submitting items for Passages.



#### **Siletz Tribal Athletic Commission Vacancy**

The Athletic Commission was formed to promote and offer different types of sports activities at the Siletz Tribe's gaming center and/or at other locations on Tribal trust land. The Athletic Commission was established to create rules and regulations for the conduct of each sporting activity and to regulate each sporting activity that is authorized by the Tribal Council.

The Athletic Commission consists of three members and a Tribal Council member. Two of the three members may be a non-Tribal member with experience in the conduct and regulation of sporting activities.

The Athletic Commission shall permit and regulate only those sporting activities specifically authorized by Tribal Council and permitted by applicable law. The following activities are authorized by Tribal Council: boxing (amateur and professional), wrestling (amateur and professional) and mixed martial arts (amateur and professional).

The Athletic Commission shall be responsible for regulation of any sporting activity that occurs on Siletz lands to ensure that the conduct of such sporting activity comports with all Athletic Commission regulations and applicable laws. Athletic Commission members shall be reimbursed for approved travel, subject to the availability of funds.

If interested in an appointment to the Siletz Tribal Athletic Commission, please complete a résumé and submit to Tribal Council, Attn: Executive Assistant to the Tribal Council, P.O. Box 549, Siletz, OR 97380-0549 or email celestal@ctsi.nsn.us.

There is one vacancy with a term ending in 2027. Appointment will be made at the Regular Tribal Council Meeting in February 2024. The deadline to submit your résumé is Feb. 7, 2024.

#### **Elders Council Meeting**

The Elders Council will host an in-person/Zoom hybrid meeting on Saturday, Feb. 10, 2024, at 1 p.m. at Aces Sports Bar & Grill in Lincoln City, Ore.

If you have any questions, please contact the Elders Program at 541-444-8212.



#### **Health benefits for out-of-area members**

For Jan. 1, 2024, through Dec. 31, 2024

Tribal Council has allocated excess pledge revenue/third-party revenue for health benefits that are for Tribal members who live outside of the 11-county service area.

Tribal members must be registered for health care with the Siletz Tribal Health Department **and** reside outside of the Tribe's 11-county service area, plus have a current update on file.

These funds are intended for Tribal members who are not eligible for Purchased Referred Care (PRC).

#### Dental and medical is \$2,000 annually combined

All benefits are subject to funding availability. When you call for pre-authorization, PRC will authorize for household members only. Voice messages do not hold funds; the individual must speak to PRC staff and obtain an out-of-area (OOA) number to secure funds. If you are not already registered for health services, please call anytime to request an application via email or regular mail.

Pharmacy, cataract surgery and hearing aid benefits are available in addition to the annual benefit of dental and medical. Vision benefits are available every other year with the exception of annual benefits if you are an elder, child or student, or have been diagnosed with diabetes.

Pharmacy \$500 Hearing Aid or Cataract Surgery \$2,000 Vision \$450 Note: Hearing aids will be authorized every 3 years.

Prior authorization is required to access all of your benefits except pharmacy. You can call in anytime to access your OOA benefits. The authorization will be valid for calendar year 2024 and does not roll over to the next year.

## Planning Dept. 2024 Community Meeting Zoom Link



https://us06web.zoom.us/j/87698266913



Siletz Feb 15 5:30 PM



**PAO** Feb 29 5:30 PM



**OOA** March 14 3:00 PM

Tribal employment information is available at ctsi.nsn.us.

## Tribal Court: Opportunity for assistance with child support for 2024 per capita

If you need assistance with your child support case, a liaison will be available March 6, 2024, from 10 a.m. to 3 p.m. in Tribal Court. You can appear in person or by phone.

You will need your case number. This will take place on a first-come, first-served basis unless you would like to make an appointment.

Contact Tribal Court at 541 444-8218 to set up your appointment or for any questions.

#### **Tribal Court: Details for 2024 per capita**

Tribal Court would like to remind Tribal members to keep their address current with Enrollment. Per capita notices will be mailed May 1, 2024, to the address on file with Enrollment.

The 2024 per capita hearing dates are July 8-9.

An opportunity will exist for individuals to meet with a child support liaison prior to the hearing date for assistance with child support issues (see left).

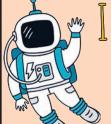
Any questions regarding per capita – contact Tribal Court at 541 444-8218. Any request to update addresses must be sent to Enrollment.

## CTSI VIRTUAL CULTURE NIGHTS

#### **Upcoming Dates:**

Feburary 28 at 6 pm: Restoration March 13 at 6 pm: Hazel





## IN-PERSON LANGUAGE AND CULTURE CLASSES

#### **Bear Grass Braids (Make-up dates)**

Siletz (Community Center)-Monday, February 12 at 6 pm Portland Area Office -Thursday, Feburary 15 at 6 pm

### February: Nee-dash 'vm-nitlh-ts'it (Learning Feather Dance)

Come and learn our traditional dances. Both sessions open to all: Siletz (Community Center): Monday, February 5 at 6 pm Valley (Salem Area Office): Monday, February 26 at 6 pm

#### March: Bear Grass Jewelry

Siletz (Community Center)-Monday, March 4 at 6 pm Eugene Area Office-Monday, March 11 at 6 pm Portland Area Office -Thursday, March 14 at 6 pm Salem Area Office-Tuesday, March 19 at 6 pm

Sponsored by the Education and Culture Departments

Questions? Contact Nick Viles at nickv@ctsi.nsn.us or 541-484-4234 x1757

#### **2024 Standing Committees**

Applications due by Feb. 7, 2024

Any Tribal member interested in consideration for serving on a committee for a two-year term are encouraged to fill out this form and return it to the council office prior to Feb. 7, 2024. Please **mail or fax** your application to Confederated Tribes of Siletz Indians, Attn: Executive Assistant to Tribal Council, P.O. Box 549, Siletz, OR 97380-0549; fax: 541-444-8325.

Name:		Roll No:
Address:		
City:	State:	ZIP:
Telephone: Day ( )	Eveni	ng ( )
Email Address:		
inserting the number 1	next to the committee o	mmittee, please indicate by f interest. If you have interest in
more than one committ	tee, please indicate by nu	imbering your preference, 1 (first
choice), 2 (second choi	ce) and 3 (third choice).	

Committee appointments will be made at the Regular Tribal Council meeting in February 2024. If you have any questions, please call the executive assistant to Tribal Council at 800-922-1399 or 541-444-8372.

Education Committee (3)

Health Committee (3)

Natural Resources Committee (3)

Cultural Heritage Committee (3)

Housing Committee (3)

Pow-Wow Committee (2)

Enrollment Committee (3)

Budget Committee (1)

#### Maria Westervelt - 1930-2024

Maria (roll #1095) was born Sept. 12, 1930, in Manila, Philippines, one of four children of Augusta (Gustie) Evans of Logsden, Ore., and Marcos Alicante. Maria passed away peacefully on Jan. 6, 2024.

Maria is survived by nieces and nephews Jose (Joey), Catherine, Marc, Maria and Miko, and their spouses. Maria is also survived by grandnieces and nephews Jose, Gabriel, Trinidad and Rafaela, and their spouses; as well as nine great-nieces and nephews, of whom she was particularly fond.

Maria is preceded in death by her parents, Augusta and Marcos; and her siblings, Catherine, Theresa and Michael.

Maria lived her early years in Manila and would eagerly talk about her experiences during the occupation of Manila during World War II. Her memories of this period were vivid throughout her life.

She attended high school in Manila, but continued her secondary education at Immaculate Heart College in Los Angeles. She became an accomplished and recognized artist with several works displayed at the National Library of Congress.

She continued drawing during her days living in Siletz Tribal housing. She loved receiving drawings and cartoons from her great-nieces and nephews, and these were proudly displayed throughout her house.

Maria worked in Roseburg, Ore., and Springfield, Ore., as a nurse's aide from 1973-1998. She greatly benefitted from these jobs and was most proud of her ability to help others.

Upon retirement, she was accepted for Siletz Tribal housing and lived on Tolowa Court for the past 22 years. She really loved being close to friends and acquaintances in Siletz, and was active in Tribal affairs as well as elder events and programs.





She was very proud of her background and heritage, and had stated on many occasions how meaningful it was to be living "where her mother lived." Her many friends in Siletz really were a very special asset to her in her later years. Her unique and caring personality will be greatly missed.

### General Council Meeting

Saturday, Feb. 3, 2024 1 p.m. Siletz, Oregon Call to Order
Invocation
Flag Salute
Roll Call
Approval of Agenda
Approval of Minutes

Program Reports
Clinic Report – PRC and
Phone Improvements
Hunting & Fishing Legislation
Tribal Member Concerns

Announcements
Adjourn
Please note the General Council
Meeting will be livestreamed through
the Tribe's website.

#### When neurology changes digestion, it can be hard to figure out how to adapt

By Nancy Ludwig, MS, RDN, LD, Siletz Tribal Head Start Nutritionist

As part of my role as a consultant nutritionist to Siletz Tribal Head Start, I offer information for families. This segment focuses on digestion and how it may be impacted by our neurology (disorders and diseases of the nervous system).

Digestive changes can be subtle or they can be overt. When your children are young, neurological problems may be apparent, requiring early intervention. Other neurological issues can remain subtle, but present a burden to our health. These neurologic changes can begin at any stage of life and can persist or worsen over time.

Please keep in mind that an occasional bout of digestive trouble does not signify a serious condition. My purpose here is to cover underlying factors that can lead to digestive problems so that as we notice patterns, we are better informed when seeking care.

Four common states of stress that impact digestion due to neurologic changes include: 1. Trauma (present life or ancestral); 2. Infection; 3. Microbiome; and 4. physical structure. Neurogenic bowel is the general term to describe loss of normal bowel function due to nerve problems.

**Trauma** can occur in present life, such as childhood neglect, abuse or many forms of separation, violence and death. I've written about ACE (adverse childhood experiences) scores in the past and this topic has gained a great deal of necessary attention in recent years.

I've also written about ancestral trauma and readers here likely know how very significant this is in the Tribal population. The impact of trauma can take some of the neurologic communication offline, either temporarily or long-term.

Trauma can reduce or increase signaling, depending on the length of time the nervous system stays in high alert or goes into freeze. Many trauma-informed therapies are becoming available, yet most are not set up to assess or deal with digestive issues.

Often when trauma is addressed, digestive issues improve; but not always. I encourage those who experience GI challenges to look upstream for possible root causes because trauma may need to be evaluated and addressed.

Infection gets very little attention as a cause of digestive issues. Changes in neurologic function of the gut, including constipation, can be seen in the later stages of chronic Lyme disease (and its coinfections). This infection can persist in the gut even after treatment with antibiotics. This may be a form of paralysis, called Bells Palsy, which is more commonly noted on the face rather than in the gut.

Research has shown that the presence of these infections is frequently associated with other GI diseases such as Crohn's and celiac. Furthermore, Epstein-Barr virus and mononucleosis are associated with neurological changes in the gut.

Botulism is a food-borne neurotoxin known to be fatal because paralysis sets in very quickly. Oddly, this neurotoxin is used in therapeutic settings to reduce pain for people with brain injuries or migraine headaches. It is also used in beauty treatments to reduce the appearance of wrinkles.

The **gut microbiome** contains organisms such as bacteria, archaea and fungus. Healthy people contain a balance of many organisms where no one gets the upper

hand, especially pathogens. Pathogens are the ones that generally make us sick.

Chairman's Report

There are many organisms in our GI tracts and we rely on them to keep us healthy and functioning. People who experience bloating with chronic constipation often have high levels methane, which is produced by an ancient class of organisms called archaea.

When methane gas is produced in the gut, peristalsis (the rhythmic, squeezing motion) is reduced, slowing transit time. This condition is now called IMO (intestinal methanogen overgrowth).

It was first thought to be a type of SIBO (small intestinal bacterial overgrowth) that presented with constipation rather than diarrhea. When researchers discovered the organism was not bacteria, however, and populations were high in both the small and large intestine, they renamed the condition.

Other microbes, such as fungus and yeast, can overgrow to cause similar GI dysfunction. There is evidence that some of the infections mentioned above can also lead to microbiome changes.

**Physical structure** can also change digestion and bowel function due to nerve strain and/or damage. A spinal cord injury often damages the nerves that control the lower part of your colon, the part of the body that sends out the solid waste or feces.

Spina bifida occurs when the neural tube does not develop properly before birth. A pediatric condition called tethered cord causes tension on the spinal cord and disrupts many functions, one of which leads to chronic constipation. If the condition is not caught in childhood, it may lead to permanent nerve damage.

Neurologic digestive issues in childhood can result from damage to the developing central nervous system. Symptoms can include oral impairment, reflux, delayed gastric emptying, and slow transit or constipation.

Early recognition of an infant or child with neurological impairment is crucial. Cerebral palsy and Hirschsprung disease are neurological conditions that impact digestion and are often found in childhood, if present.

Sometimes neurologic digestive issues are diagnosed later in life. Certainly, multiple sclerosis (MS) and Parkinson's disease include neurogenic bowel dysfunction.

Another rare condition with absence of nerves is called chronic intestinal pseudo-obstruction (CIPO).

I affirm that neurology changes digestion via any or all of these four categories. Personally, I've been on a long neurological journey as expressed by my bowels. The neurologic portions weren't obvious, despite my training in digestion. My struggles remained a mystery for most of my life.

This past year, I had two neurosurgeries on my spinal cord – decompression and tethered cord (which was not addressed in my childhood). I've also been living with IMO, Epstein-Barr virus, chronic Lyme disease and its co-infections, plus developmental trauma. I hope my personal experience, with scientific backing, is useful for your health as well as your children and the entire community.

Please know that Siletz Tribal Head Start offers nutritional support at no cost to Head Start families. This usually occurs over the telephone. If you have nutrition concerns about your Head Start child or want to discuss family nutrition concerns, please contact your teacher or the director and ask to speak to the nutritionist. We want to support your children and families.

#### Affordable Connectivity Program update: The "wind-down" preparation, details

In 2021, Congress established the Affordable Connectivity Program (ACP) in the Bipartisan Infrastructure Law, appropriating \$14.2 billion. The Federal Communications Commission (FCC) was tasked with developing and implementing the ACP as well as ACP outreach and awareness activities.

As of January 2024, more than 22 million households are enrolled and receiving the ACP monthly benefit.

#### What's happening?

Without additional funding from Congress, the allotted \$14.2 billion to fund the ACP is projected to run out in April 2024 (this date is an estimate and may change). As a result, the FCC has begun taking steps to wind down the ACP, which means:

- ACP applications and enrollments will not be processed after Feb. 7, 2024, at 11:59 p.m. ET.
- Households that have applied, been approved and are receiving the monthly internet discount before Feb. 8, 2024, will continue to receive their ACP benefit until ACP funds run out, as long as the household remains enrolled in the program.
- After the ACP funds run out (projected in April 2024), households participating in the ACP will no longer receive the ACP discounts.

#### What does this mean for low-income households not in the ACP?

- Because of the wind down of the program, the ACP will need to stop new enrollments. Starting Feb. 8, 2024, no new enrollments will be accepted.
- Eligible households that are not already enrolled and wish to receive the ACP benefit should complete an application at GetInternet.gov as soon as possible to allow time for the processing of your application. Once your application is qualified, you must sign up with an internet company by Feb. 7, 2024, at 11:59 p.m. ET to start receiving your benefit.
- If you qualified for the ACP but you do not sign up with an internet company before Feb. 7, 2024, at 11:59 p.m. ET, then you can no longer enroll in the ACP.

#### How does wind-down impact enrolled ACP households?

- Households that are enrolled in ACP will continue to receive monthly discounted internet service through the end of the ACP.
- During the ACP wind-down period, ACP households will receive notices from their internet company about the impact of the end of the benefit on the household's bill and service. The notices will tell households:

- That the ACP is ending
- The impact on their bill
- The date of the last bill they will receive that includes the ACP benefit
- That they can change their service or opt out of continuing service after the end of the ACP

ACP households can also switch their internet plans without penalty. ACP households should:

- Check their email for more information and for further updates regarding the ACP benefit. Also visit http://www.AffordableConnectivity.gov and www.fcc.gov/acp.
- Contact their internet company for questions about how the end of the ACP will affect their monthly bill and to ask about available options.
- Visit www.fcc.gov/acp to access answers to frequently asked questions (FAQs) and other guidance about the ACP wind-down process, including what households need to know about retaining internet service after the end of the ACP.
- Contact USAC directly for any questions about the ACP wind-down. Households can call the ACP Support Center at 877-384-2575 for information about their benefit.

#### What are the important dates I should be aware of regarding the ACP wind-down?

- Feb. 7, 2024: This is the last day the ACP will accept new applications and enrollments. Eligible households must be approved and enrolled with an internet company by 11:59 p.m. ET on Feb. 7 to receive the ACP benefit. Starting Feb. 8, 2024, there will be **no more** enrollments into the ACP.
- Starting in late January 2024: Households that currently receive a monthly ACP benefit will start to receive notices from their internet providers with information about the end of the ACP benefit. This information will include timing of the end of the program and the impact of the loss of the benefit on the household's bill and service.

April 2024: The FCC anticipates existing ACP funding to run out in April 2024 if Congress does not provide additional funding. Consumers who are enrolled in the ACP will continue to receive their benefit on their internet service through April 2024. This date is an estimate and may change.

If you have any questions for the ACP navigator, you can reach Lynetta Cuomo at 541-270-4351 or email lynettac@ctsi.nsn.us (please note everything listed here is the updated known information as of mid-January and it will be updated again when more information is shared). I'm sincerely sorry for any inconveniences this may cause. FCC complaints can be directed to https://consumercomplaints.fcc.gov/hc/en-us.

#### **USDA** distribution dates for February

**Siletz** Friday Feb. 2 1 p.m. - 3 p.m.9 a.m. - 3 p.m.Monday Feb. 5 Tuesday Feb. 6 9 a.m. - 3 p.m.9 a.m. - 3 p.m.Wednesday Feb. 7 Thursday Feb. 8 9 a.m. – 12 p.m.

LIKE us on Facebook at Siletz Tribal FDPIR. We would like to see more people sharing their recipes on our FB page.

#### Hamburger Stroganoff

- 2 pounds ground beef
- 2 small onions, diced
- 2 teaspoons garlic paste
- 2 cans cream of mushroom soup
- 2 boxes whole grain rotini, cooked
- 1 container sour cream

Salt and pepper to taste

Cook hamburger, onion and garlic paste in saucepan until done; season with salt and pepper. Add cream of mushroom soup and heat through. Remove from heat and let cool just a bit.

Cook the pasta according to package directions. We have found that it needs a little extra salt in the water to give it flavor.

Add the sour cream to the meat mixture and stir well.

Add sour cream and meat mixture to the pasta, heat and serve.

 Salem
 Sammy Hall, USDA Program Director

 Tuesday
 Feb. 13
 9 a.m. – 6:30 p.m.
 541-444-8279 or 541-390-0763;

 Wednesday
 Feb. 14
 9 a.m. – 6:30 p.m.
 sammyh@ctsi.nsn.us

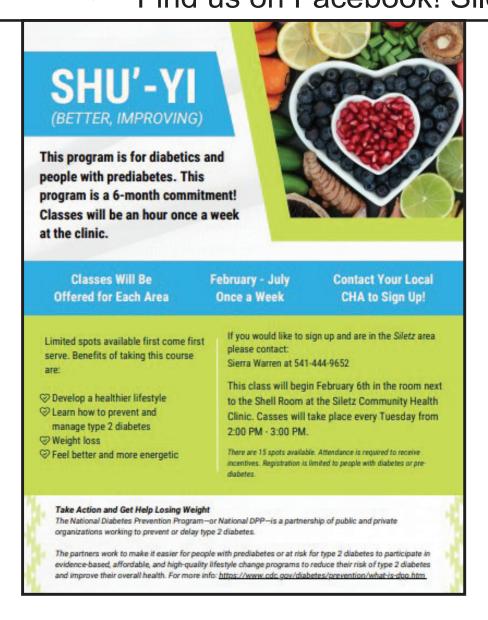
 Thursday
 Feb. 15
 By appt only
 Fax: 541-444-8306 or 503-391-4296

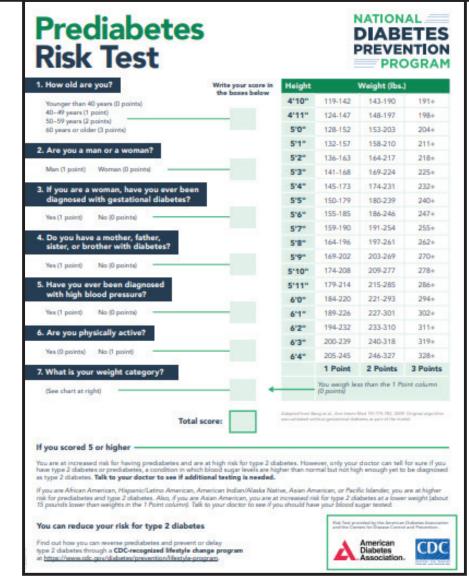
The Portland Area Office is now at: 3220 SW First Ave., Suite 200 Portland, OR 97239

Phone: 503-238-1512 Fax: 503-238-2436









#### **HOME FIRE SAFETY**

#### Home heating is the second leading cause of home fires.

- 1. Keep anything that can burn at least three feet away from fireplaces, wood stoves, space heaters and radiators.
- 2. When you leave a room or go to bed, turn heaters off or unplug them.
- 3. Plug space heaters directly into the outlet and never use an extension cord or power strip.
- 4. Make sure your heater has an automatic shut-off switch that turns it off if it tips over.
- 5. Have your furnace, chimney and chimney connector inspected by a professional each winter. Make repairs before cool weather sets in. For more information, please visit https://www.usfa.fema.gov/downloads/pdf/publications/home-fire-safety-poster-brochure.pdf.

Please create a fire escape plan if you do not already have one.

If you have children, please make sure they know the evacuation plan. Have the evacuation plan posted on the refrigerator.

MAKE SURE YOUR FIRE SMOKE ALARMS ARE WORKING! Young children and older adults—if you have young children or older adults living in your home, they may need your help to stay safe. Children under 4 years old are at higher risk of home fire injury and death than other children. Keep children at least three feet away from anything that gets hot, including heaters, the stove and candles. Lock cigarette lighters and matches up high, out of a child's sight and reach. Teach your children how to escape on their own in case you cannot help them.



Lunch meetings are from 12-1:30pm Dinner meetings are from 5:30-7pm

> January 3rd: Lunch February 7th: Dinner

March 6th: Lunch
April 3rd: Lunch
May 1st: Dinner
June 5th: Lunch

July 10th: Lunch August 7th: Lunch

September 4th: Dinner October 2nd: Lunch November 6th: Dinner

December 4th: Lunch

## The Portland Area Office had its first Diabetic Luncheon on Jan. 11, 2024.

We served taco salad with ground bison. Janelle and Perla from NARA NW presented information on their DPP program and shared further resources on diabetic eye health and dental care.

We look forward to future gatherings to promote health and wellness.

Coming up, we will have incentives for Tribal members who want to participate in diabetic prevention.

Keep a look out!

#### FEBRUARY IS TEEN DATING VIOLENCE AWARENESS MONTH

As a community we must listen to our youth, providing safe, non-judgmental spaces for our young relatives to talk about dating violence and healthy relationships. As adults, we can provide guidance and support on traditional ways of caring for each other and teach Indigenous values of compassion, kindness, honor and respect. Strengthening and balancing the relationships in our lives cannot be done alone. It is up to all of us to support and listen to the next generation. Because we are connected in the sacred circle of life, violence against youth and teens affects us all. Nationally, nearly 1 in 11 female and approximately 1 in 15 male high school **students** report having experienced physical dating violence in the last year, and about 1 in 9 female and 1 in 36 male high school students report having experienced sexual dating violence in the previous year. No one deserves to be abused in any way. Romantic relationships should be grounded in respect, not based on power and control masked as love. Dating violence is not our tradition. Our young relatives deserve healthy, respectful love. Help honor youth and teens by raising awareness of dating violence and promoting healthy relationships!

Learn about dating violence and the signs of relationship abuse.

Avoid confronting the abusive person hurting your loved one. It can escalate the situation and put your young relative in danger.

Dating violence is a type of relationship violence that occurs between young people. It is defined as when a person uses a pattern of abusive behavior toward their partner to gain power and control over them. Dating violence can include one or more types of abuse and it can look like this:

- **PHYSICAL ABUSE** Pushes, shakes, slaps, kicks or spits on you. Holds you down. Throws or breaks your personal belongings (ex., books, cell phone, etc.).
- **EMOTIONAL ABUSE** Insults you, calls you hurtful names or embarrasses you in public. Constantly accuses you of cheating. Threatens to hurt you or expose secrets about you.
- **SEXUAL ABUSE** Unwanted kissing or touching, pressures you to have sex or makes you feel guilty for not wanting sex, or demands that you send them sexually explicit photos or videos.
- **DIGITAL ABUSE** Constantly calls, texts or DMs you to find out where you are or who you're with, tells you who you can be friends with on social media or sends mean messages on social media either directly from them or anonymously.
- **CULTURE OR SPIRITUAL ABUSE** Criticizes your spiritual or Tribal beliefs.
- FINANCIAL ABUSE Steals money from you, your family or your friends.
- Create a safe space and tell them you're concerned about their safety.
- Be a good relative and listen to their story when they're ready to share.
- Ask how you can help them.
- Offer support and encourage your friend's strength and courage.



### Hoxie Ch'an-t'i Rilatos-Taylor

Welcome baby Hoxie Ch'an-t'i (Flint/Obsidian dance knife).

Hoxie was born to Chantele Rilatos and Collin Taylor on Nov. 21, 2023, at 6:25 a.m. We love you!

### Save the date for 45<sup>th</sup> Annual łatwa ina Pow-Wow at Oregon State University

OSU's Native American Student Association and kaku-ixt mana ina haws present the 45<sup>th</sup> Annual łatwa ina Pow-Wow. This free community event features Indigenous dancers, singers and a marketplace, plus affordable fry bread.

Saturday, May 18, 2024
Grand entry at 1 p.m. and 6 p.m.
Doors open at noon
Gill Coliseum, 660 SW 26th St., Corvallis, OR 97331

For accommodations related to disabilities, contact christy.jones@oregonstate.edu. For vendor information and questions, contact ina.haws@oregonstate.edu. More info: dce.oregonstate.edu/45th-pow-wow.

#### **ABC's of Siletz Tribal Athletes**

By Tiffany Stuart

The journey of Siletz Tribal athletes started in 2020. I wanted to write a story that my son and Tribal youth would be interested in reading.

I interviewed 24 people and researched the other athletes in this book. I conducted all the interviews over the phone during the pandemic. These pages are just a glimpse into the lives of Tribal people. I hope to put all the interviews together in another collection for our Tribal museum.

I completed this work in my own free time. I have a list of more Tribal athletes to interview when time allows. If you have a Siletz Tribal athlete you think should be in this collection, please email me at siletztiffanydawn@gmail.com.

Thank you to everyone who has helped with this book. In the upcoming months, you can enjoy reading these stories in our Siletz News.



#### is for BASKETBALL



SLAM DUNK the basketball like Thomas Stuart Jr..

At 6'5" Thomas played two years at Haskell Indian Nations University for the men's basketball team. Thomas helped start a soccer team at Haskell. Every summer during college he fought fires in Arizona. After earning a bachelor's degree in business and Native American business, and master's in geography, he went into a career in finance. Thomas has coached his son's and youth sports teams.



#### is for CHAMPIONS



BE CHAMPIONS like the 2011 1A State High School Champion Siletz Valley Early College Academy boys' basketball team.

Siletz Tribal athletes included Jeff Sweet, Chris Garza, San Poil Whitehead, and Bo Johnson.

This division 1A state championship game was followed by a parade where the streets of Siletz were lined with the community cheering on the team on.

The team led the Siletz Pow-Wow Parade that year as grand marshals.

#### **Democracy, continued from page 1**

The obstacles faced by Native voters are unreasonable and unfair. In fact, they are the tragic result of decades without representation and the subsequent policies that underserve Native communities and ignore basic needs.

A fully enfranchised Native electorate is powerful. American Indians are poised to sway local, state and federal elections. They make up key voting blocks in states like Arizona, Alaska, Nevada, Montana, Michigan and Wisconsin, to name a few. Yet discrimination robs American Indians of this political capital.

The fundamental promise of American democracy is that everyone can participate. By having access to the vote and being able to obtain proper representation, American Indians can make change and demand long overdue respect for their communities.

Democracy is an American Indian concept. As a Native-led organization, NARF will fight to protect it. We are committed to correcting the injustices faced by American Indians trying to exercise their fundamental right to vote. To fix relations and heal wounds, American Indians must be able to participate in the American democratic systems, protect Tribal sovereignty and be heard on our own terms.

#### **NARF** channels

vote.narf.org
www.narf.org
www.youtube.com/c/NativeAmericanRightsFund
www.facebook.com/NativeAmericanRightsFund
www.instagram.com/nativeamericanrightsfund/
www.linkedin.com/company/nativeamericanrightsfund/
www.threads.net/@nativeamericanrightsfund
twitter.com/NDNrights

#### **Nesika Illahee Pow-Wow**

#### **Attention Siletz Tribal Artists**

The Pow-Wow Committee is once again having a logo contest for the upcoming pow-wow in August 2024. All Siletz Tribal artists are encouraged to submit a pow-wow-themed logo.

The winning logo artist will receive a cash prize of \$350 and a professional banner with your logo. The winning artist will have their logo highlighted on Nesika Illahee Pow-Wow flyers and merchandise.

Please submit your artwork to the cultural education director's office at the Tribal Community Center or mail it to Confederated Tribes of Siletz Indians, Attn: Pow-Wow Logo Contest, P.O. Box 549, Siletz, OR 97380-0549.

All entries must be received no later than Feb. 29, 2024.

#### **Royalty Crown Proposals**

The Pow-Wow Committee is now accepting proposals for 2024-2025 royalty crowns. Proposals are being accepted for Miss Siletz, Junior Miss Siletz and Little Miss Siletz.

Proposals for a crown are required to include art design, size of the crown and a bid for the crown or crowns of your interest. Proposals can be submitted for individual crowns, two crowns or you can submit a bid for all three crowns.

Crown proposals must be turned in to the committee no later than Feb. 29, 2024. Proposals can be sent to Siletz Pow-Wow Committee, P.O. Box 549, Siletz, OR 97380-0549.

If you have any questions on either of these two items, contact Buddy Lane at 800-922-1399, ext. 1230; 541-444-8230; or buddyl@ctsi.nsn.us.

### Siletz Tribal Student Incentives Program

If you have completed any of these milestones, please send a copy of your certificate or diploma to your area education specialist. The Siletz Tribal Student Incentive Program rewards student achievements as follows:

Head Start/Preschool	\$10
Kindergarten	\$10
Elementary School	\$20
Middle School	\$50
High School or GED	\$100
Adult Vocational Training	
One-year program	\$100

One-year program \$100 Two-year program \$200 Higher Education

Bachelor's Degree –

Pendleton blanket plus \$75 Master's Degree \$300

Doctorate Degree -

Pendleton blanket plus \$300

#### **Tribal Education Specialists**

Portland Area Office: Katy Holland, 503-238-1512, 3220 SW First Ave., Suite 200, Portland, OR 97239

Salem Area Office: Sonya Moody-Jurado, 503-390-9494, 3160 Blossom Drive NE, Suite 105, Salem, OR 97305

Eugene Area Office: Candace Hill, 541-484-4234, 2468 W 11<sup>th</sup> Ave., Eugene, OR 97402

Siletz Area Office: Jeff Sweet, 541-444-8207, P.O. Box 549, Siletz, OR 97380-0549

#### **Missing Moccasins**

What is a Missing Moccasin? A Tribal member who has an invalid or missing address with the Confederated Tribes of Siletz Indians Enrollment Department resulting in mail bring returned as undeliverable.

Enrollment staff attempts to contact the Tribal member with the current phone number and/or email address on file. If the Tribal member does not respond, Enrollment staff adds them to the Missing Moccasin list for publication in *Siletz News* and on the Tribal website members' area. We do not publish minor Tribal members' names.

In order to receive any mail from the Tribal administration building, including per capita checks, 1099-MISC tax form, elections, *Siletz News*, the annual statement for minor trust account for minor Tribal members, etc., the Tribal member must submit their address change in writing. If you are on this list, contact Enrollment immediately to update your address by email at EnrollmentDepartment@ctsi.nsn.us. If you have questions, call Enrollment staff at 541-444-8258.

#### As of Jan. 8, 2024, there are 67 ADULT Siletz Tribal Missing Moccasins.

Ashley Janice Kelsy <b>Adams</b>	Amy Marie <b>Bayya</b>	Manuel Joseph Bayya
Jason Leonard Bennett	Rene Marie <b>Bowar</b>	Joseph Grant <b>Brents</b>
Clayton Lee <b>Butler</b>	Randall Lee <b>Butler Jr.</b>	Darod Anthony Cheek
Johnathon Adam Cherry	Elise Marie Cook	Sarah Jean <b>Cook</b>
Christopher James <b>Crawford</b>	Nahcoma Michael Lee <b>Epperson</b>	David Roy-Lee Erickson
Zachary Allen <b>Ferris</b>	Tara Lynn <b>Fields</b>	Alexis Michelle <b>Fisher</b>
Frank Bensell <b>Fisher</b>	Nichole May <b>Fisher</b>	Sonya Rae <b>Foster</b>
Theodore Josef <b>Fry</b>	Roman Joseph <b>Fuhrer</b>	Emma Bertha <b>Gilila</b>
Alexcia Jayln <b>Gongloff</b>	Antonio Solomon Gonzalez	Jonathan Bradley Gonzalez
Robert Nelson Harrison	Sylvia Rose <b>Hutchinson-Hernandez</b>	Tawny Elan <b>Jenkins</b>
Felicia Ann <b>Johnson</b>	Johnnie Ray <b>Johnson III</b>	Cassandra Alyssa <b>Jones</b>
Colton Scott Jordan	Crystal Nichole <b>LaChance</b>	Bobbie John <b>Land-Hutchinson</b>
Devon Bruce Lane	Virgil Alan <b>Lane</b>	Jerald John <b>Law</b>
Marnisha Rochelle Frances Lucas	Haily Annamaria <b>Magrum</b>	Steven Dean <b>Martin</b>
Ashley Pearl <b>Marzan</b>	Brittany Jade <b>Medina</b>	Dustin Shain Miles
Joshua Lennon <b>Mullins</b>	Charlotte Anne <b>Nelson</b>	Christopher Ray Oleman
Danielle Shaunte' Payne	Mariah Justine <b>Pigsley</b>	Tobias Tee Reese Jr.
Diego Alfredo <b>Reyes</b>	Charles Eugene <b>Richardson</b>	Kathleen Jean Robinson
Raylynn Kay Louise Rogers	Dustin Raymond Ryan	Jesse James Sampson
Kevin Michael <b>Shriner</b>	Yolanda Louise <b>Simmons</b>	John Eugene <b>Snider</b>
Doniven David <b>Tompkins</b>	Louise Roberta Towner-Flure	Yolanda Gheit'Sigh <b>Vera-Simmons</b>
Timothy Alfonso Villegas Sr.	Craig Daniel Wallace	Chad Everett <b>Zigler</b>

#### For more information about the Siletz Tribe, visit ctsi.nsn.us.

#### DeZurney, continued from page 1

the United States to be Champions for Change. All applicants, regardless of acceptance, are named Gen-I Ambassadors and stay engaged with CNAY and the Gen-I Network.

Learn more about Champions for Change and CNAY at https://www.cnay.org/champions/.

#### **About CNAY**

The Center for Native American Youth (CNAY) at the Aspen Institute is a national organization that works alongside Native youth – age 24 and under – on reservations, in rural villages and urban spaces across the country to improve their health, safety and overall well-being.

Rooted in culture, our vision is for all American Indian youth to lead full and healthy lives, be honored for the leaders they are, and have the resources and agency to create the world Native youth are worthy of and deserve.

#### **CTSI Jobs**

#### **Employment information available at ctsi.nsn.us**

Note: "Open Until Filled" vacancies may close at any time. The Tribe's Indian Preference policy will apply. Tribal government will not discriminate in selection because of race, creed, age, sex, color, national origin, physical handicap, marital status, politics, membership or non-membership in an employee orgnization.

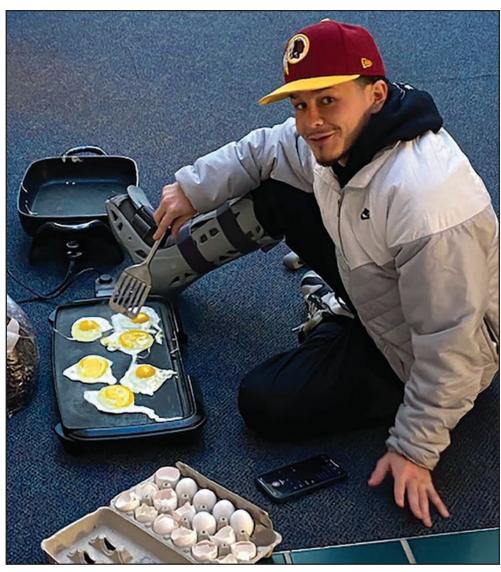
CTSI constantly is looking for temporary employees to cover vacancy, vacations, maternity leave and extended sick leave. If you are looking for temporary work that can last from 2-12 weeks, please submit an application for the temp pool.

Martin Dean Zosel-Sanderson









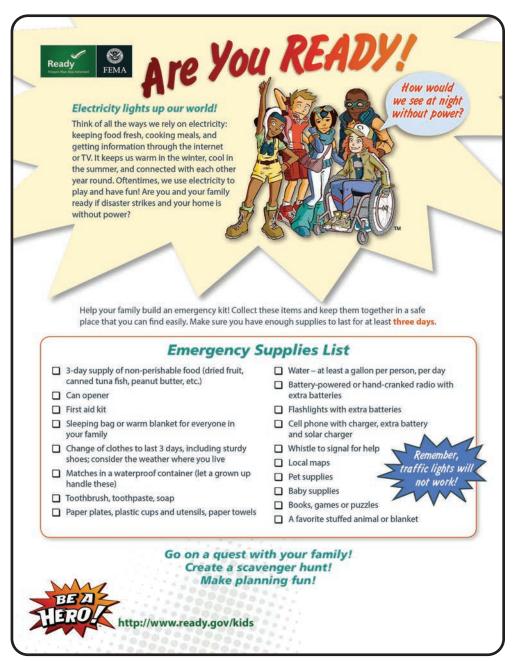
Courtesy photo from Randy Storms

Chris Garza, health services protege, prepares eggs in the emergency shelter established at the Siletz Community Health Clinic during the January ice storm. Numerous Tribal staff members and people from the local community helped stand up storm shelters at the clinic and at the Tribal administration building. Efforts were made by Tribal area office staff members to help Tribal members living in the Willamette Valley.

Visit www.ready.gov for more information about how to prepare for the next emergency or disaster.









Photos by Andy Taylor

Storm damage is significant up on Government Hill in Siletz after the January ice storm. Lots of branches and entire trees that toppled over were being removed at press time. Potential damage to the Siletz Tribal Community Center, the comfort station and the Paul Washington Cemetery was being assessed.



Courtesy photo

Misty Moceikis and her son, Malachi

#### Moceikis graduates from Home Visiting

Congratulations to Misty Moceikis for graduating from the Siletz Home Visiting Program. Misty started the Home Visiting program in December 2020, just weeks before her son, Malachi, was born and continued with Home Visiting until December 2023 when her son turned 3 years old.

Malachi was born at a challenging time during the pandemic. Like most of life during the pandemic, our home visits were conducted virtually on Zoom. Despite the challenges Misty participated and entered into the lessons with interest.

While in the program, Misty faced the challenges the pandemic brought to us all. She worked from home and poured her attention into her son, making sure he had opportunities to play and learn. She recently transitioned back to working in the office.

Here is what Misty has to say about Home Visiting. "Both Malachi and I have enjoyed the program and would stay in it we could. I didn't have my mom to ask—is this normal? So Home Visiting helped give me good reminders what he was going through was normal. It provides a realistic picture of what parenting is and that I'm not going crazy. Nice to have that peace."

Congratulations, Misty and Malachi! For information about Home Visiting and how to get involved, contact Kelley Ellis, self-sufficiency coordinator, at kelleye@ctsi.nsn.us or 541-444-8222.

The Tribe is in need of certified homes to care for Tribal children in need of emergency, short term And long term placements.



To see how you can help please call today. Siletz Tribal Indian Child Welfare Department 541-444-8272



## OUR NEW PATIENT PORTAL



The Siletz Community Health Clinic has launched a new NextGen® Patient Portal that is easier to use, navigate, and has additional features for patients to utilize.

\*The previous portal will only be accessible up until August 25th, when it will no longer be available.

COMPLIANT &

EASY TO

**ACCESS** 

HEALTHCARE

INFORMATION

#### **ABOUT**

A patient portal is a personalized, secure website that enables you to manage healthcare interactions and communicate with your healthcare providers at any time. This convenient online connection puts you in control of your healthcare from any web enabled device.

#### REGISTRATION HIPAA

Any SCHC staff member can give you access to the new portal, as long as you have a valid email address.

Once requested, you will just need to enter your DOB and zip code, then you will be instructed to create a password.

You will then be able to log in to the new patient portal.

REQUEST **ACCESS** 



REGISTER







#### **FEATURES**

**Direct Messaging** View Lab & Test Results

Review, Download and

Share Health Records

Access to Health Records

**View Medications** 

Access Minor Children's Accounts

Access to Visit Summaries See Appointment History

Additional Feature to Be Added...

Forms are not currently ava<mark>ilable on the patient portal,</mark> but efforts are being made to complete that fe<mark>ature</mark>

To use mail order pharmacy to order your refills after hours and on weekends: Call the Siletz Clinic 7-10 days before you need your refills. This allows us time to contact your provider, if necessary, and for mailing.

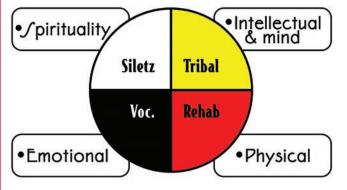
Call 800-648-0449; enter 1624 as soon as the clinic's message begins – you'll be transferred to the refill line. **OR** call the refill line direct -541-444-9624.

#### Siletz Tribal Vocational Rehabilitation Program (STVRP)

STVRP is here to help members of ANY federally recognized Tribe (living within the Siletz Tribe's service area) with barriers to employment. We work with individuals who have disabilities.

#### **Examples of Services**

- Guidance and counseling
- Referral to employment services
- Résumé writing
- Interviewing techniques
- Job coaching
- · Culturally relevant and individualized services
- Evaluations, assessments and training placement opportunities
- Adaptive equipment





For more information about STVRP, please inquire at 800-922-1399. We also maintain resource and employment boards, so please make an appointment if you're interested. You can speak to VR staff in the following locations:

#### Makayla Jackson Job Development Specialist Eugene Area Office

2468 W 11th Ave. Eugene, OR 97402 541-484-4234, ext. 1752

#### Tamra Russell **Self-Sufficiency Counselor 1**

Portland Area Office 3220 SW First Ave., Suite 200 Portland, OR 97239 503-238-1512, ext. 1411

#### Toni Leija Job Development Specialist

Salem Area Office 3160 Blossom Drive NE, STE 105 Salem, OR 97305 503-390-9494, ext. 1861

#### Jamie Bokuro **Job Development Specialist**

Siletz Area Office 201 SE Swan Ave. Siletz, OR 97380 541-444-8266



#### PRC process for getting hearing aids

Purchased/Referred Care (PRC) has collaborated with Costco Hearing Aid Centers to purchase hearing aids for Siletz Tribal members regardless of where the referral is made for a hearing evaluation. Purchasing hearings aids at Costco will stretch PRC funding, allowing for more services that will benefit you and all Siletz Tribal members.

Once you have your hearing evaluation and referral for hearing aids, you'll need to make a request for the Gatekeeping Review Committee to approve the first pair. Once approved, you will be sent an approval letter and a copy of the protocol for purchasing hearing aids. Hearing aids can be purchased every three years.

Contact PRC at 541-444-9677 for more information.



#### Do you need help with OHP?

You don't have to leave your home to apply! Applications can now be done online or over the phone.

Shop for health plans at https://or.checkbookhealth.org/ or call direct at 855-268-9767.

#### **Siletz Tribal Behavioral Health Programs**

Prevention, Outpatient Treatment, and Women's and Men's **Transitional Living Center** 

Siletz: 800-600-5599 or 541-444-8286 Eugene: 541-484-4234 Salem: 503-390-9494 Portland: 503-238-1512 **Narcotics Anonymous Toll-Free** Help Line - 877-233-4287

For information on Alcoholics Anonymous: aa-oregon.org

### We would like to share a reminder on PRC usage: Call all visits into Siletz PRC

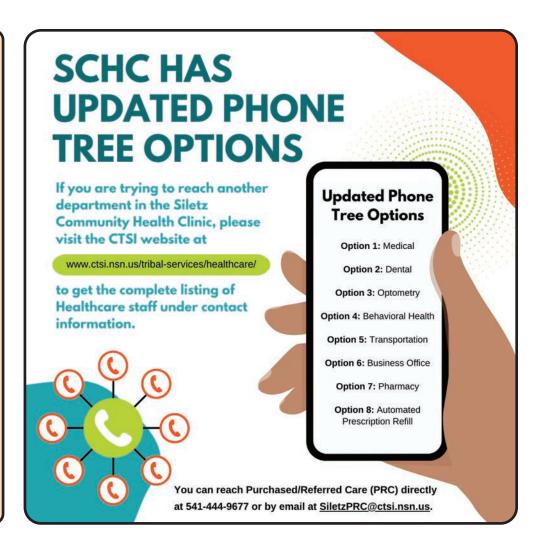
PRC should not be used for services that are **reasonably accessible and available** at an IHS or Tribal facility.

If there is an IHS or Tribal facility that is capable of providing these services within a 40-mile radius of your home, you should obtain services there. If the services cannot be done at an IHS facility, PRC will need a referral from the provider. Once the referral has been reviewed and approved by the Gatekeeping Review Committee and scheduled, you – the Tribal member – are responsible for calling PRC at 541-444-9677 for an authorization number.

- The reason behind the authorization number: This is how PRC obligates
  the funds for the appointments Tribal members make and for which they are
  approved.
- If a Tribal member chooses to go to an outside provider and use their own insurance without a referral, PRC funds cannot be utilized for those services.

Listed below are the Tribal clinics in our local areas.

- Chemawa in Salem: 503-304-7600
- Grand Ronde Health and Wellness Center: 503-879-2002
- Siletz Community Health Clinic: 541-444-1030
- Ko-Kwel in Eugene: 541-916-7025
- NARA NW Wellness Center in Portland: 503-279-4800
- NARA NW Indian Health Clinic in Portland: 503-230-9875



For more information about the Siletz Tribe, visit ctsi.nsn.us.

#### Can PRC Pay for Your Care? Find out in 3 stages.

#### Stage 1

Individual Qualifications

#### You are eligible if:

a) You are a Siletz Tribal member, a Dependent of a Siletz Tribal Member under the age of 19, or a member of any tribe living on Siletz Trust Land.

#### AND

b) You live within the 11 counties of the Siletz PRC Delivery Area. Tillamook, Yamhill, Polk, Lincoln, Marion, Benton, Linn, Lane, Multnomah, Washington and Clackamas

YES

for all

#### AND

c) You must receive prior approval for each case of needed medical service. In the case of an emergency, you must provide notice within 72 hours (30 days for elders & disabled people).



#### Application is **Denied**

\* Some exceptions may be made on a case-bycase basis. Ask PRC Staff for more specifics about individual eligibility, the PRC Delivery Area, or prior Notice.

#### Stage 2

Relative Medical Priorities

#### Payment may be approved if:

a) The health care service that you need is medically necessary.

As indicated by medical documentation provided.

#### AND

b) The service is not available at an accessible IHS or Tribal facility.

#### AND

 c) The facility's PRC committee determines that your case is within the current medical priorities of the facility.

Unfortunately, PRC funds often are not sufficient to pay for all needed services. When this happens, the committee considers each individual's medical condition to rank cases in relative medical priority. Cases with imminent threats to life, limb, or senses are ranked highest in priority. \*\*

#### **AND**

d) PRC funds available are sufficient to pay for the service to be authorized



#### Application is **Deferred**

\*\* Ask PRC staff for more specifics. Sometimes deferred lower priority cases may be reconsidered later if funding permits.

#### Stage 3

Coordination and Payment

#### <u>Approval, Billing, Payment</u>

a) You must apply for any alternate resources for which you may be eligible.

Medicare, Medicaid, insurance, etc.

YES

for all

#### THEN

b) A PRC Pre-Authorization Number is issued to a provider authorizing payment for services.

#### **THEN**

c) The authorized provider bills and collects from your alternate resources

#### THEN

d) The authorized provider bills any unpaid balance to PRC for payment.

Because PRC is <u>payer of last resort</u>, it pays only for costs not paid by your alternate resources

#### If Steps are Completed in Order

#### Provider is Paid

Specific services authorized within relative medical priorities may vary from time-to-time in response to changing supply and demand, especially to stretch diminished funds over the remainder of the fiscal year.

Generally applicable Purchased/Referred Care (PRC) rules and procedures are shown. Some nuances and exceptions are omitted. Talk to PRC staff if you have questions.

#### APPLY FOR THE **OREGON TRIBAL STUDENT GRANT**

Visit <a href="https://oregonstudentaid.gov/grants/oregon-tribal-student-grant/">https://oregonstudentaid.gov/grants/oregon-tribal-student-grant/</a> for information on deadlines, instructions, and a link to apply.

> You can also reach them by phone at (503) 509-7624 or email at PublicPrograms@hecc.oregon.gov

Students must: be enrolled in one of Oregon's 9 federally recognized tribes, be attending an Oregon based institution, submit the FAFSA/ORSAA, and complete the Oregon Tribal Student Grant (and verify their Tribal enrollment)

The final deadline to apply for the 2023-24 academic year is April 5, 2024.

Contact Your Education Specialist with About Other Support Available to You

Siletz/Out-of-Area

Katy Holland Portland/Washington KatyHectsi.nsn.us

Sonya Moody-Jurado SonyaMectsi.nsn.us

Candace Hill Eugene Area



Thinking of attending college during the 2024-2025 Academic year? Here's what you need to know

#### AAAAAAAAAAAAAAA

→ FAFSA Opens for Applications Oct. 1st (at www.fafsa.ed.gov)

\*If applying for Higher Education funds for the 2023-2024 academic year, students must completed their FAFSA by June 30th

→ Oregon Tribal Student Grant

https://oregonstudentaid.gov/grants/oregon-tribal-student-grant/

\*If applying for Higher Education funds for the 2023-2024 academic year, students must complete this application by June 30th

→ CTSI Higher Education Grant Application Due June 30th www.ctsi.nsn.us/wp-content/uploads/2020/12/Higher-Education-Application.pdf

**★ CTSI Graduate Application Due June 30th** 

www.ctsi.nsn.us/wp-content/uploads/2020/12/Graduate-Student-Application.pdf

Contact an Education Specialist in your area for more information.

Siletz Area & Out-of-State Jeff Sweet JeffS@ctsi.nsn.us

541-444-8373

**Eugene Area** Candace Hill CandaceH@ctsi.nsn.us 541-484-4234

Portland Area & Washington Katy Holland KatyH@ctsi.nsn.us 503-238-1512

Salem Area Sonya Moody-Jurado SonyaMJ@ctsi.nsn.us 503-390-9494

Visit <a href="https://www.ctsi.nsn.us/post-secondary-education/">www.ctsi.nsn.us/post-secondary-education/</a> for applications.

## **Dial 988** from any phone to get help.

If you need immediate help now, Text INDIGENOUS to 741741.









#### IJOME FIAMILIES Follow the CTSI Education department on the CTSI Education & Youth Activities Facebook **Education &** page and in your local area newsletter for monthly youth program information.

@CTSIEdu.Youth

#### Email your local Education Specialist to be added to our email list:

**Portland Area** Katy Holland 503-238-1512 KatyH@ctsi.nsn.us

Siletz Area Jeff Sweet 541-444-8207 JeffS@ctsi.nsn.us SonyaMJ@ctsi.nsn.us CandaceH@ctsi.nsn.us

Salem Area Sonya Moody-Jurado 503-390-9494

**Eugene Area** Candace Hill 541-484-4234

Seeking **Future Indigenous Teachers** 

The Sapsik'wałá Teacher Education Program invites you to APPLY to participate in our Native Future Teachers Program! Our Grow Your Own (GYO) Program is a 12-week online mentorship program for AI/AN high school and college students living in Oregon or with Tribal affiliation in any of the nine federally recognized Tribal Nations and the 43 Tribal Nations that have residency by aboriginal right in Oregon.





**Grow Your Own** 



Up to 30 GYO participants will join in community with current Sapsik'wałá students, alumni educators, and elder educators to receive weekly academic and cultural mentorship for transitioning to higher education and towards becoming an Indigenous teacher. GYO will be a distance learning experience (through ZOOM). Participants will receive technology support and gift cards for actively participating in our community and completing project goals.

Visit our blog to find out more!

#### **Scholarships**

- Fastweb (scholarship search engine)
- Big Future (scholarship search engine)
- Pacific Northwest Scholarship Guide (scholarship search engine)
- OregonStudentAid.gov
- AIANTA Tourism & Hospitality Scholarship Deadline: April 26, 2024
- IJA-AAJA Pacific Islander Journalism Scholarship

Deadline: May 31, 2024

 American Indian College Fund Scholarships

Deadline: May 31, 2024

- LA Tutors Innovation in Education Scholarships
   Deadline: 20<sup>th</sup> of each month
- Scholarship Points \$2,500 Scholarship Deadline: Monthly

- Nitro College Scholarship Deadline: Monthly
- Smart Owl Scholarship Deadline: Monthly
- Be Bold \$25,000 Scholarship Deadline: Monthly
- CollegExpress Monthly Scholarship Deadline: Monthly
- Christian Connector \$2,500 Scholarship Deadline: Quarterly
- Scholarship for Social Impact Deadline: Rolling
- AIS Scholarship Deadline: Varies
- Open Education Database Graduate and Ph.D. Scholarships Deadline: Varies
- Tribal College/University Scholarships Deadline: Ongoing

#### **Internships**

- Wisdom of the Elders ITEK Internship Deadline: February 2024
- Wisdom of the Elders Multimedia Internship
- Cronin and Company Deadline: Open
- Roku
- Deadline: Multiple/Open

Deadline: February 2024

- Nike N7 Undergraduate Internship Deadline: Multiple
- Nike Internships
   Deadline: Multiple
- DMS Internships Deadline: Ongoing
- Apple Business, Marketing and G&A Internships
- Amazon Undergraduate Program Internships
- Internships
  Deadline: Multiple

Deadline: Multiple

- Habitat Restoration Internship Deadline: Various
- Meta (Facebook) Data Center Engineering Internships
   Deadline: Various
- Public Lands Internship Program Deadline: Various
- NOAA Internships
  Deadline: Ongoing
- Code Switch Internship Deadline: Various
- HP 3D Printing Engineering Intern Deadline: Open until filled
- WOTE Agricultural Incubator Intern Deadline: Various
- Saturday Academy Internships Deadline: Multiple
- EPA Environ. Research/Bus. Support Deadline: Multiple

#### **Other Opportunities**

- Oregon Promise Grant
- Portland Community College Career Pathways Program
- UO Home Flight Scholars Program
- Oregon Tribal Student Grant
- UC Native American Opportunity Plan
- Metcalf Institute's Annual Science Immersion Workshop for Journalists Deadline: Feb. 12, 2024
- THRIVE Conference (Portland, Ore.) June 24-28, 2024
- NPAIHB Youth Intern Host Sites Deadline: Rolling
- Fund for Indigenous Journalists: Reporting on MMIWG2T Deadline: Rolling
- Fund for Women Journalists Deadline: Rolling

- Fund for Indigenous Journalists Deadline: Rolling
- Amber Grants
   Deadline: Rolling
- NAYA Ninth Grade Counts Deadline: Rolling
- Dept. of Energy Scholars Program Deadline: Ongoing
- National Park Service Tribal Stewards Inclusion Program Deadline: Ongoing
- Center for Native American Youth at the Aspen Institute – Generation Indigenous Network Youth Ambassador
- National Youth Leadership Forum STEM Program Nomination Form Deadline: Various
- The Student Conservation Association
- Northwest Youth Corps

#### Important information for college-bound Tribal seniors

#### **February**

- First semester grades and mid-year reports are sent to some colleges.
- Check your school counseling office or ASPIRE center for scholarship info.
- Complete scholarships.
- Check with colleges applied to for verification they have received all necessary documents. Continue to monitor status of submitted applications.
- Check to see if your mid-year transcripts have been sent to the schools to which you have applied.
- Wrap up scholarship application, essays and activities chart (for OSAC). Early bird deadline is in February for OSAC.

#### March

- Check for four Tribal scholarships at ctsi.nsn.us.
- Complete scholarships.
- Start working on Tribal higher education or adult vocational training grant application. This can be found on the Tribe's website and is due June 30.
- Review the Student Aid Report (SAR).
- You should start receiving admission responses.

#### **Fellowships**

- IJA-ASU-ICT Graduate Fellowship Deadline: Feb. 15, 2024
- Indigenous Journalism Fellowship Deadline: Feb. 27, 2024
- NASA Postdoctoral Program Deadline: March 1, 2024
- Native American Journalism Fellowship (The Oklahoman)
   Deadline: Various
- NHPR Reporter/Producer Fellowship Deadline: Various
- MBA Special Advisor Fellowship Deadline: Ongoing
- Franklin Talent Exchange Program Deadline: Ongoing

- NYT Local Investigations Fellowship Deadline: Rolling
- Institute for Citizens and Scholars Fellowships
   Deadline: Various
- American Indian Graduate Center Deadline: Ongoing
- NOAA Fellowships Deadline: Ongoing
- Master of Forest Resources Fellowships Deadline: Open until filled
- NW NA Research Centers for Health Research Support Fellowship Deadline: Rolling

## Siletz Tribal Members Online Academic Support

## Free Virtual Tutoring!

- \* 24/7 On-Demand Access to Online Professional Tutors
- \* GED Support
- \* All Subjects and Grade Levels- From Kindergarten through College/University
- \* Individualized Help in All Subjects
- \* SAT & ACT Prep; College Course Level Help and More
- \* All Tribal Students Eligible to Apply, Regardless of Residence.

Contact your local Education Specialist to sign up:

Siletz & Out-of-Area Jeff-JeffS@ctsi.nsn.us

Portland Katy- KatyH@ctsi.nsn.us Salem Sonya- SonyaMJ@ctsi.nsn.us

Eugene Candace- CandaceH@ctsi.nsn.us

#### Please Note:

Students MUST complete a Tutoring Application to register. Tutoring hours are available on a first come first serve basis as resources are available.

#### **Tribal Council Timesheets for December 2023**

#### Frank Aspria - 12/1/23-12/31/23

TC	Ind	Gmg	STBC	ED	Tvl		
1.5	1.75	1.5				12/1-3	Meet w/ DHS, email, packets
.5	.5			.75		12/4	Econ dev mtg, email, packets
1.25	1.5	.25				12/5	Natural Resources Cmte, email
5	5	2				12/6-14	CWC holiday event, Monsanto mtg, email, packets
2.5	2.5					12/15	Regular TC
3.75	3.75			1.5		12/16-18	IAD, econ dev, reports, email
3.25	3.25	3.5		.25		12/19-21	Email, packets, updates
.5	.25	5				12/22-23	Special TC – gaming, IAD, email
2.25	2.5	.5	.5	.25		12/26-28	Interviews, Cyber Cmte, email

#### **Loraine Y. Butler - 12/1/23-12/31/23**

TC	Ind	Gmg	STBC	ED	Tvl		
2.5	2.5				2	12/6-8	Mon mtg, all-staff mtg, email
1.5	1.5				11	12/10-11	Meet w/ Chinook Tribe, packets
5	5					12/12-14	Elders holiday gathering,
							packets
2.5	2.5					12/15	Regular TC
.5	.5					12/18	Chemawa Station
.5	.5	1	2			12/20-21	STBC – High property, packets
		5				12/22	Special TC – gaming
		8			1	12/31	NY celebration

#### **Sharon Edenfield - 12/1/23-12/31/23**

TC	Ind	Gmg	STBC	ED	Tvl		
.5	.5			.25		12/4-6	Econ dev, PSU
				.25		12/18	Econ dev
.75	.75					12/21	Packets
		9				12/22	Special TC – gaming

#### Alfred Lane III - 12/1/23-12/31/23

TC	Ind	Gmg	STBC	ED	Tvl		
8	8				28	12/4-7	Congressional mtgs
1.5	1.5				10	12/10-11	Meet w/ Chinook
1	1					12/14	Packets
2.5	2.5					12/15	Regular TC
.5	.5	5.75			2	12/21-22	Special TC – gaming, packets

#### Alfred Lane IV - 12/1/23-12/31/23

TC	Ind	Gmg	STBC	ED	Tvl		
8	8				28	12/4-7	Congressional mtgs
1.5	1.5					12-9	Reading, email
2	2				9	12/10-11	Meet w/ Chinook
1.25	1.25					12/14	Packet, email
2.5	2.5					12/15	Regular TC
.5	.5	1				12/19-21	Packets, email
		4				12/22	Special TC – gaming

#### **Bonnie Petersen – 12/1/23-12/31/23**

TC	Ind	Gmg	STBC	ED	Tvl		
4.75	4.75					12/1-6	Health Cmte, Education Cmte, minutes, email, calls, mtg prep
7.5	7.5	.25				12/7-11	OHA BH facility study mtg, OHA mtg, email, mtg prep, research, calls, packets
1.75	1.75					12/12	NPAIHB mtg, SVS-TC mtg, email
3.25	3.25	.25				12/13-14	NPAIHB tool kit, email, calls, mtg prep
3.5	3.5					12/15	Regular TC
3.5	3.25	2				12/16-19	Email, calls, mtg prep
2.5	2.75	4				12/22-27	Special TC, email, calls, packets

#### **Delores Pigsley - 12/1/23-12/31/23**

TC	Ind	Gmg	STBC	ED	Tvl		
2.25	2.25	2			2.5	12/1-3	Casino event, mail, agenda items
8.5	8.5				24.5	12/4-7	Congressional mtgs, mail
3.5	3.5				2.5	12/8-10	All-staff mtg, mail
2	2				6	12/11	Meet w/ Chinook Tribe, mail
4	4				2	12/12-14	Mail, prep for council, agenda
							items
2.5	2.5				2	12/15	Regular TC, mail
3	3				4.5	12/16-17	Tribal event in Siletz, mail, agenda items
.5	.5		1			12/18	Chemawa Station, mail
2.5	2.5	1				12/19-21	Mail, prep for council
.5	.5	4.5				12/22	Special TC – gaming, mail
2.5	2.5					12/23-30	Mail
.5	.5	1			1.25	12/31	Casino event, mail

#### **Angela Ramirez - 12/1/23-12/31/23**

TC	Ind	Gmg	STBC	ED	Tvl		
3	3					12/1-13	Packets, email
		3				12/2	Casino event
3.25	3.25					12/3-4	STAHS, Education Cmte
2	2					12/11	STAHS
1	1					12/12	SVS-TC mtg
5.5	5.5					12/14-28	Packets, email
2.5	2.5					12/15	Regular TC
		1				12/19	Mtg prep
		4.5				12/22	Special TC – gaming

#### **Selene Rilatos - 12/1/23-12/31/23**

TC	Ind	Gmg	STBC	ED	Tvl		
2.75	2.75					12/1-2	Nat'l opioid mtg, email, calls, packets
2	2					12/4	Health Cmte, PR mtg, email
1.75	1.75				1	12/5	Interviews, NPAIHB mtg, email
2	2				1	12/6	Interviews, Monsanto mtg, email, packets
2.5	2.5					12/7	OHA mtg, email, packets
6.5	6.5				3.5	12/8-12	All-staff mtg, email, calls, packets
3	3					12/13-14	Lincoln Co. climate mtg, email, packet, calls
3	3				1	12/15	Regular TC, email
1.75	1.75			.75		12/17-18	PR mtg, email, packets
2	2				1	12/20	Interviews, ECHO, email, packets
			3		1	12/21	STBC visit, email
1	1	4.5			2	12/22	Special TC – gaming, email, packets
5.25	5.25					12/23-29	Email, packets, calls

#### **Tribal Council Email Addresses**

•	Tribal Chairman: Delores Pigsley	dpigsley@msn.com
•	Vice Chairman: Alfred "Bud" Lane III	budl@ctsi.nsn.us
•	Treasurer: Sharon Edenfield	sharone@ctsi.nsn.us
•	Secretary: Bonnie Petersen	bonniep@ctsi.nsn.us
•	Frank Aspria Sr.	tcfranka@ctsi.nsn.us
•	Loraine Butler	loraineb@ctsi.nsn.us
•	Alfred "Buddy" Lane IV	tcbuddyl@ctsi.nsn.us
•	Angela Ramirez	angelar@ctsi.nsn.us
•	Selene Rilatos	maritar@ctsi.nsn.us

Legal Aid Services of Oregon and the Oregon Law Center, civil legal service providers for low-income Oregonians, operate a public benefits hotline where low-income Oregonians can talk to lawyers and paralegals to get advice on public benefits, including unemployment benefits:

Oregon public benefits hotline: 800-520-5292  $\bullet$  Oregonlawhelp.org











**Drawings Sundays** February 18 & 25 at 6pm! Win up to \$2,000 CASH!

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Complete rules for all promotions at Winners Circle. Management reserves the right to alter or withdraw any of these promotions at any time.



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**Siletz News** 

## **Huwighurruk** Tribal Health Postbaccalaureate Program

#### **OUR MISSION**

In partnership with Cal Poly Humboldt, UC Davis School of Medicine launched Huwighurruk (hee-way-gou-duck), a postbaccalaureate pathway program for learners who are passionate about providing healthcare to American Indian/Alaska Native communities. Huwighurruk is designed to support participants on their journey to

In the Wiyot language, huwighurruk means plants, grass, leaves, and medicine. Our Huwighurruk scholars will be immersed in a culturally-focused framework intertwined with courses at Cal Poly Humboldt. Our mission is to successfully recruit, retain, and train prospective medical students focused on serving American Indian/Alaska Native tribes and communities in both rural and urban areas.

#### **IMPORTANT DATES**

- Application Opens: January 4, 2024
- Application Closes: May 3, 2024
- Program Begins at Cal Poly Humboldt: July 2024

#### **PROGRAM HIGHLIGHTS**

- Tuition: After completion of the FAFSA, educational fees will be covered as listed on Cal Poly Humboldt's Tuition and Cost website: https://www.humboldt.edu/cost
- Stipend: Students are eligible for a stipend to help offset living and program costs, especially as students focus on MCAT preparation.
- Housing: For students utilizing programprovided on-campus residences, the Huwighurruk program will cover housing fees as resources are available. For students utilizing external housing, the program can assist with connections to other supportive resources.
- Conditional Acceptance into Medical **School:** Huwighurruk students are accepted into UC Davis School of Medicine and the Tribal Health PRIME Pathway on the following conditions:
- o Successful completion of the Huwighurruk program with a 3.7 GPA or higher during program period An MCAT score of 499 or higher
- Completion of UC Davis School of
- Medicine prerequisite courses A letter of completion and recommendation from the Huwighurruk program director(s) outlining academic readiness for the rigor of medical school

#### **Huwighurruk**

#### Tribal Health Postbaccalaureate Program

#### **ADMISSIONS CRITERIA**

Applicants to the Huwighurruk pathway must

Category 1: Academic Enhancers, Category 2: Reapplicants, or Category 3: Career Changers.

#### Category 1: Academic Enhancers and Category 2: Reapplicants to Medical School must have completed:

- o 1 Year of Biology with lab
- o 1 Year of General Chemistry with lab
- o 1 Year of Organic Chemistry with lab
- o 1 Year of Physics with lab. o Biochemistry is encouraged, but not
- required • Have an undergraduate and science GPA average of <u>at least</u> 2.9 and a Biology, Chemistry, Physics, and Math

#### Category 3: Career Changers must have completed:

(BCPM) GPA average of 2.5

- o 1 Year of General Chemistry with lab
- o 1 Year of Biology with lab
- o Have an undergraduate cumulative GPA average of at least 3.2

#### **HUWIGHURRUK ELIGIBILITY**

- Citizen or descendant of a federally recognized American Indian/Alaska Native Tribe
- Have a Certificate of Degree of Indian Blood (CDIB) showing tribal affiliation
- Are a descendent from a person with a **CDIB**
- Are a descendent of a person on the California census rolls of 1928 or 1933, or on the California Judgment Fund Rolls of 1953 or 1972
- Are a resident of California, have significant ties to California or demonstrated significant commitment to American Indian Communities or
- Have demonstrated a history of commitment to practice in the AI/AN community

#### **QUESTIONS? CONTACT US!**

- Email: <u>tribalhealth@ucdavis.edu</u>
- Application: <a href="https://tinyurl.com/TribalHealthPB">https://tinyurl.com/TribalHealthPB</a>
- Info Sessions: https://tinyurl.com/CAConsortInfo



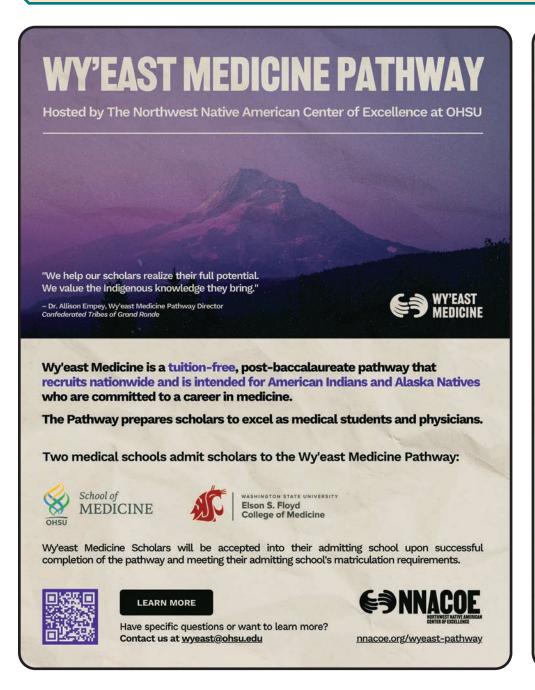


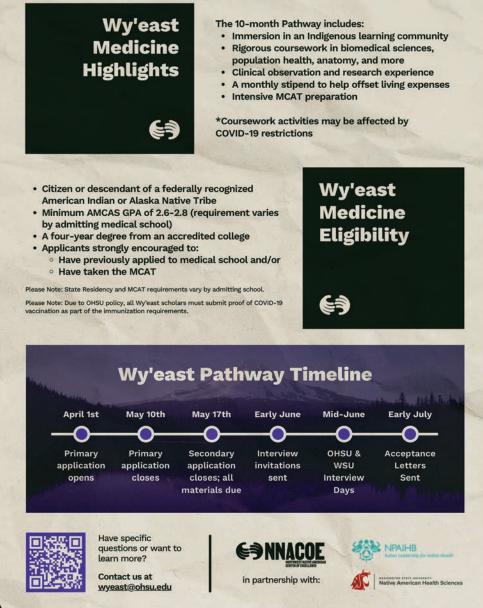
Humboldt.





#### Tribal employment information is available at ctsi.nsn.us.





## Sensing Sasquatch exhibition, seen in the works of 5 Indigenous artists, opens at Bend's High Desert Museum

BEND, Ore. – What does Sasquatch – also known as Bigfoot – represent to you? The unknown? Adventure? Mystery?

Sensing Sasquatch is a major new exhibition opening March 2, 2024, at the High Desert Museum examining the primate-like, reclusive and elusive being in the context of the High Desert region. The exhibit will be on view through Jan. 12, 2025.

Native peoples of the Plateau have long known about, encountered, depicted and told stories about Sasquatch. Sensing Sasquatch will explore Sasquatch's past, present and future in the High Desert region through an Indigenous lens.

Works by five Indigenous artists will be on view, including Phillip Cash Cash, Ph.D. (Nez Perce, Cayuse); Holly-Anna CougarTracks DeCoteau Littlebull (Yakama, Nez Perce, Cayuse, Cree); Charlene "Tillie" Dimmick (Warm Springs); Frank Buffalo Hyde (Nez Perce, Onondaga); and Rocky LaRock (Salish).

"Sasquatch has captivated people in the region and, indeed, throughout the world," said Executive Director Dana Whitelaw, Ph.D. "However, what many people don't know is that Native Americans have had deeper relationships with Sasquatch throughout time.

"Rather than the popular mainstream view of Sasquatch, this exhibition will show Sasquatch as a protective entity for many Indigenous peoples of the High Desert," said Whitelaw. "The exhibit will reflect the reverence that Native peoples have for Sasquatch and will be centered on Indigenous art, voices and storytelling."

The original word for Sasquatch is "Sasq'ets," which comes from the Halq'emeylem language of Coast Salish First Nation peoples from southwestern British Columbia.

Sasquatch is bipedal and much taller than a human. Sasquatch's habitat is often associated with the wet rainforests of the coastal Pacific Northwest, but Sasquatch also lives in the High Desert region. Sasquatch strides among the dry canyonlands, ponderosa pine forests and shrublands.

Popular depictions of Sasquatch can be found everywhere across America, emblazoned on everything from Tshirts and road signs to beer cans and travel mugs.

Before entering the exhibition, visitors will see a homage to the pop culture icon that Sasquatch has become, but they will be asked to leave these ideas and perceptions behind to consider another side of Sasquatch's story.

Outside the exhibition, a "bring-yourown" sticker interactive will encourage visitors to reflect on the popularity and kitsch of mainstream Sasquatch representations. Visitors will place their stickers on the back of a car that's driving away into the distance – symbolically transporting away their Sasquatch stereotypes and entering into a new realm of experience and insight.

Visitors will be introduced to the Indigenous Plateau of the High Desert and the arid forests and canyonlands where Native peoples have long come into contact with and exchanged stories about Sasquatch. They will see representations, stories and artwork about Sasquatch and how they vary between Tribes and across regions.

A contemporary carved mask by LaRock will show visitors that knowledge of Sasquatch is both ancient and contemporary. A digital language map will show the various names for Sasquatch across the Indigenous Plateau and beyond.

The question of whether or not Sasquatch exists is irrelevant to the exhibit's theme since in many Indigenous traditions, Sasquatch is a bona fide living, breathing, sentient being. Indeed, for many Tribes across North America, Sasquatch is regarded as an elder, a relative and a spiritual guide who appears to deliver important message to humans. So when Sasquatch suddenly comes into view and interacts with humans, it can be a life-changing experience.

Cash Cash's commissioned 13-foot-tall "Bigfoot Rattle" is made of cottonwood. Cash Cash is an artist, writer, endangered language advocate and linguistic anthropology scholar, with doctorates in linguistics and anthropology. As a fluent Nez Perce speaker, he works with communities and professional organizations on projects of cultural advocacy, identity and communication.

Many Indigenous people say that a Sasquatch encounter is a blessing. In turn, many Indigenous peoples have sought to protect Sasquatch's anonymity and prevent human access to its wilderness habitat.

CougarTracks commissioned "Protector" sculpture will depict Sasquatch as a protective "big sister" – not a predator but one who deserves respect and safeguarding.

CougarTracks is an avid hunter and gatherer who grew up on the Yakama Indian Reservation and considers herself "a protector of KwiKwiyai, or Bigfoot. Bigfoot is considered the protector of all living things."

As a contemporary and traditional artist, CougarTracks has many creative pursuits – illustration, animation, saddle making, beadwork, storytelling and writing.

Other art will show visitors that Sasquatch is a being that exists in the past, present and future. Sasquatch has appeared in Indigenous artworks and stories for thousands of years and this continues today.

Buffalo Hyde's commissioned largescale futuristic Sasquatch painting with 3-D relief elements will illustrate the perception of Sasquatch as an interdimensional enigma who lurked in the forest for millennia to a modern being that continues to live among humans in the present.

Buffalo Hyde attended the Santa Fe Fine Arts Institute and Institute of American Indians Arts in New Mexico. His artwork, he says on his website, combines modern culture and technology with Indigenous themes and tradition.

Sensing Sasquatch will include a yearlong series of associated public programs at the museum that will explore and reflect on the past, present and future of Sasquatch as seen through an Indigenous lens.

Learn more at highdesertmuseum. org/sensing-sasquatch.

To the editor:

Here's a deep dive into the 1855 Oregon Coast Treaty:

**Why is it still important?** The Siletz Tribe uses this treaty to help support claims to lands – some recently in dispute.

**What is the treaty's status?** The Coast Treaty was never ratified by the U.S. Senate and therefore it's legally null and void.

**What did the treaty require?** Siletz ancestors agreed to sell certain "tracts" of land and remove to the Coast Reservation – if not already living there – in return for "several annuities and other payments."

**How much money/land was to be exchanged?** Article 1 of the treaty includes a mathematical formula to determine what precisely was owed, stating that:

if any band or bands of Indians residing in and claiming any portion of the country herein described shall not accede to the terms of this treaty, then the bands becoming parties hereunto agree to receive such part of the several annuities and other payments hereinafter named as a consideration for the entire country described as aforesaid as shall be in the proportion that their aggregate number may have to the whole number of Indians residing in and claiming the entire country aforesaid as consideration and payment in full for the tracts in said claimed by them.

The annuities/payments "named" in the treaty were meant as "consideration and payment" for the "entire country," i.e., the entire Oregon Coast. The formula above reduces those named amounts to reflect the population of coastal Tribes not parties to the agreement.

Had it been ratified, how would it have worked? Say, 95,000 people belonged to the Tribes signing the treaty while the Tribes that didn't totaled 5,000 in population. Because "annuities and other payments" included a \$10,000 annuity, that annual payment would've been reduced 5% - from \$10,000 to \$9,500. The Tribes not signing would've kept claims to their homelands wholly intact and would've received no payment.

Why include a formula? Reliance on a formula likely resulted from a human-caused catastrophe: the 1855-56 Rogue River War. When Indian Agent Joel Palmer brought the treaty to individual Tribes to sign in August/September 1855, Palmer sought to get it signed quickly to help persuade Siletz ancestors on the lower Rogue to remain at peace. The treaty wasn't ratified, as previously noted, and coastal Tribes joined the war in February 1856.

Which Tribes did "not accede to the terms of this treaty?" Because Palmer carefully listed treaty signers, we know that the Clatsop and Kathlamet Tribes – Oregon coastal Tribes living north of Tillamook – didn't sign this treaty. Neither has ever agreed to removal. Both continue to live in and claim their homelands in Clatsop and Columbia counties as parts of the Chinook Indian Nation.

Drew Viles

Editor's note: This letter is solely the opinion of its author and is not endorsed as the opinion of the Confederated Tribes of Siletz Indians.

#### **Most Often Requested Numbers**

Confederated Tribes of Siletz Indians – 800-922-1399
Salem Area Office – 503-390-9494
Portland Area Office – 503-238-1512
Eugene Area Office – 541-484-4234
Purchased Referred Care (PRC) – 800-628-5720
Tribal Veterans Rep – 541-444-8330 or 541-270-0569
Siletz Community Health Clinic – 800-648-0449
Siletz Behavioral Health – 800-600-5599
Chinook Winds Casino Resort – 888-244-6665
Chemawa Health Clinic – 800-452-7823
Bureau of Indian Affairs – 800-323-8517
Website – www.ctsi.nsn.us

#### **Siletz News Letters Policy**

Siletz News, a publication of the Confederated Tribes of Siletz Indians, is published once a month. Our editorial policy encourages input from readers about stories printed in *Siletz News* and other Tribal issues.

All letters must include the author's signature, address, and phone number in order to be considered for publication. *Siletz News* reserves the right to edit any letter for clarity and length, and to refuse publication of any letter or any part of a letter that may contain profane language, libelous statements, personal attacks or unsubstantiated statements.

Not all letters are guaranteed publication upon submission. Published letters do not necessarily reflect the opinions of *Siletz News*, Tribal employees, or Tribal Council.

Please type or write legibly. Letters longer than 450 words may be edited for length as approved by Tribal Council Resolution #96-142.

Please note: The chief executive officer of the Siletz Tribe is the editor-in-chief of *Siletz News*.

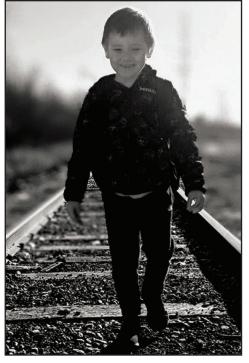
Editor-in-Chief: Kurtis Barker Editor: Diane Rodriquez Assistant: Andy Taylor

## Runtothe 2024 Rogue Update

This year, R2R will take place
May 31st - June 2nd

This change is to avoid cancellations due to wildfire season.

We look forward to seeing you for Run to the Rogue this spring!



Happy Birthday, Izeyah! We love you so much. ♥



Happy 3<sup>rd</sup> Birthday to our "Littles," Kaiani Helome'y Rilatos. You bring so much joy to our family.

#### **Passages Policy**

Submissions to Passages are limited to two 25-word items per person, plus one photo if desired.

All birthday, anniversary and holiday wishes will appear in the Passages section. *Siletz News* reserves the right to edit any submission for clarity and length. Not all submissions are guaranteed publication upon submission.

Please type or write legibly and submit via e-mail when possible.

Free child ID kits from the Oregon State Police 503-934-0188 • 800-282-7155 child.idkits@state.or.us

For more information about the Siletz Tribe, please visit ctsi.nsn.us.

## Paid Internships in Habitat Restoration

Elderberry Wisdom Farm is recruiting interns for its Habitat Restoration Internships for Spring and Summer 2024. This paid opportunity integrates Traditional Ecological Knowledge with local conservation practices and is supported by multiple collaborative partners.

- \$3000 stipend
- 9 week training, 3 days a week
- Both classroom education and experiential service learning activities
- Choose:
  - Spring: April 1 to May 31, 2024
  - o Summer: July 8 to August 30, 2024

#### **Apply now:**

elderberrywisdom.org/joinourteam



**Elderberry**Wisdom Farm

## **Indigenous stewardship of forests is topic of Oregon State Science Pub**

By Sean Nealon, OSU

CORVALLIS, Ore. – Indigenous stewardship of Pacific Northwest forests as a way of increasing forests' climate resiliency, particularly related to wildfires, will be the topic of Oregon State University's Science Pub on Feb. 7.

Cristina Eisenberg, a community ecologist, associate dean for inclusive excellence and director of Tribal initiatives in Oregon State's College of Forestry; and Ashley Russell, a faculty research assistant who works with Eisenberg, will give the talk at 6 p.m. at the Old World Deli in Corvallis. It can be viewed in person or online.

Eisenberg is a Latinx and Native American (Apache and Rarámuri) ecologist with a background in Indigenous Knowledge, also known as Traditional Ecological Knowledge, a body of observations, oral and written knowledge, innovations, practices and beliefs developed by Tribal nations and Indigenous peoples through interaction and lived experience with the environment. It is informed by cultural practices and memories, an innate sensitivity to and ongoing awareness of change.

Russell is Miluk Coos and Pamunkey descendent, an enrolled citizen of the Confederated Tribes of Coos, Lower Umpqua and Siuslaw Indians, and assistant director of culture and natural resources for the Tribe.

Climate change, land use shifts related to Euro-American settlement and the related elimination of Indigenous cultural stewardship practices, including cultural burning to manage landscapes, are increasing the size and severity of wildfires in North America, they note.

They will discuss how Indigenous Knowledge and western science can come together in a manner that honors Tribal sovereignty rights. They will talk about their work with federal agencies and the White House to braid together Indigenous Knowledge and western science – an idea called Two-Eyed Seeing – to help us heal the damage done to the nation's forests by settler colonialism.

They will use their personal stories about forests, grounded in Indigenous knowledge and multiple ways of knowing, to illustrate how values of reciprocity, cultural humility and a Seventh Generation approach can help find a better path for forests and humanity. Seventh Generation is an Indigenous Haudenosaunee principle that decisions made today should result in a sustainable world seven generations into the future.

Registration is required to attend Science Pubs. Here are links to register for the event in person (Science Pub Corvallis - University Events - Tickets (eventcube.io) or online (Science Pub - Virtual - University Events - Tickets (eventcube.io).

The Old World Deli is located at 341 SW Second St., Corvallis.

Sponsors of Science Pub include the Oregon Museum of Science and Industry, Old World Deli, Oregon State's Research Office and Oregon State University.